

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) Method for performing event detection and object tracking in image streams, comprising:
 - a) installing in field, a set of image acquisition devices, each of which comprising a local programmable processor for converting the acquired image stream, consisting of one or more images, to a digital format, and a local encoder, for generating, from said image stream, features, being parameters related to attributes of objects in said image stream, and for transmitting a feature stream containing said features, whenever ~~said motion~~ at least one of a number and type of said features exceed a corresponding predetermined threshold;
 - b) connecting each image acquisition device to a data network through a corresponding data communication channel;
 - c) connecting an image processing server to said data network, said server being capable of determining said threshold, and of processing said feature stream; and
 - d) whenever said server receives features from a local encoder through its corresponding data communication channel and said data network, obtaining indications regarding events in said image streams by processing, by said server, said feature stream, and transmitting said indications to an operator.
2. (Currently Amended) Method according to claim 1, wherein the local encoder is a composite encoder, being the local encoder that further comprises circuitry for compressing the image stream, said composite encoder being capable of operating in a first mode, during which it generates and transmits said feature stream ~~the features~~ to the server, and in a second mode, during which it transmits to said server, in addition to said feature stream ~~features~~, at least a portion of said image stream in a desired compression level, according to commands sent from said server.
3. (Currently Amended) Method according to claim 2, further comprising~~[[,]]~~ controlling each composite encoder, by a command sent from said server, to operate in ~~its first~~ said second mode~~[[,]]~~ whenever an event is detected in said image stream by processing, by said server, said feature stream.

~~as long as the server receives features from a composite encoder:~~

- ~~a) —controlling that composite encoder, by a command sent from said server, to operate in its second mode ; and~~
- ~~b) —obtaining indications regarding events in said image streams by processing, by said server, said feature stream, and transmitting said indications and/or their corresponding image streams to an operator.~~

4. (Original) Method according to claim 1, further comprising decoding one or more compressed image streams containing events by said server, and transmitting the decoded image streams to the display of an operator, for viewing.
5. (Currently Amended) Method according to claim 2, further comprising recording one or more compressed image streams obtained while ~~their~~ said local encoder operates in its said second mode.
6. (Original) Method according to claim 2, further comprising dynamically allocating additional image processing resources, in the server, to data communication channels that receive image streams.
7. (Currently Amended) Method according to claim 2 ~~1~~, wherein one or more feature streams ~~obtained while transmitted by said local encoder~~ operating in the first mode, comprises only a portion of the image stream.
8. (Original) Method according to claim 6, further comprising generating and displaying a graphical polygon that encompasses an object of interest, being within the frame of an image or an AOI in said image.
9. (Original) Method according to claim 8, further comprising generating and displaying a graphical trace indicating the history of movement of an object of interest, being within the frame of an image or an AOI in said image.
10. (Original) Method according to claim 1, wherein the image stream is selected from the group of images that comprises video streams, still images, computer generated images, and pre-recorded digital or analog video data.
11. (Original) Method according to claim 1, wherein the image streams are video streams, compressed using MPEG format.
12. (Original) Method according to claim 2, wherein during each mode, the encoder uses different resolution and frame rate.
13. (Currently Amended) Method according to claim 1, wherein the features are ~~selected from the following group~~ at least one of:
 - motion features;
 - color,
 - portion of the image;
 - edge data; and

frequency related information.

14. (Currently Amended) Method according to claim 1, further comprising performing, by the server, at least one of one or more of the following operations and/or any combination thereof:

License Plate Recognition (LPR);

Facial Recognition (FR);

detection of traffic rules violations;

behavior recognition;

fire detection;

traffic flow detection; and

smoke detection,

using a feature stream, received from the local encoder of at least one image acquisition device, through its data communication channel.

15. (Currently Amended) System for performing event detection and object tracking in image streams, comprising:

a) a set of image acquisition devices, installed in field, each of which comprises ~~includes~~:

a. 1) a local programmable processor for converting the acquired image stream[[,]] to a digital format;

a. 2) a local encoder, for generating, from said image stream, features, being parameters related to attributes of objects in said image stream, and for transmitting a feature stream, whenever ~~said motion~~ at least one of a number and type of said features exceed a ~~corresponding~~ predetermined threshold;

b) a data network, to which each image acquisition device is connected through a corresponding data communication channel; and

e); — and

c) ~~d)~~ an image processing server connected to said data network, said server being capable of determining said threshold, of obtaining indications regarding events in

said image streams by processing said feature stream, and of transmitting said indications to an operator.

16. (Currently Amended) System according to claim 15, in which the local encoder is a composite encoder, being the local encoder that further comprises circuitry for compressing the image stream, said composite encoder being capable of operating in a first mode, during which it generates and transmits ~~the features~~ said feature stream to the server, and in a second mode, during which it transmits to said server, in addition to said feature stream features, at least a portion of said image stream in a desired compression level, according to commands sent from said server.

17. (Original) System according to claim 15, further comprising an operator display, for receiving one or more image streams that are decoded by the server and contain events.

18. (Currently Amended) System according to claim 16, further comprising a network video recorder for recording one or more image streams, obtained while ~~their~~ an associated local encoder operates in its ~~first~~ said second mode.

19. (Original) System according to claim 15, in which the server is capable of dynamically allocating additional image processing resources to data communication channels that receive image streams.

20. (Original) System according to claim 16, in which one or more image streams obtained while operating in the first mode, comprises only a portion of the image that corresponds to a desired AOI.

21. (Original) System according to claim 15, in which the server further comprises processing means for generating and displaying a graphical polygon that encompasses an object of interest, being within the frame of an image or an AOI in said image.

22. (Original) System according to claim 21, in which the server further comprises processing means for generating and displaying a graphical trace indicating the history of movement of an object of interest, being within the frame of an image or an AOI in said image.

23. (Original) System according to claim 15, in which the image stream is selected from the group of images that comprises video streams, still images, computer generated images, and pre-recorded digital or analog video data.

24. (Original) System according to claim 15, in which the image streams are video streams, compressed using MPEG format.

25. (Original) System according to claim 16, in which during each mode, the encoder uses different resolution and frame rate.

26. (Currently Amended) System according to claim 15, in which the features are at least one of selected from the following group:

motion features;
color;
portion of the image;
edge data; and
frequency related information.

27. (Currently Amended) System according to claim 15, in which the server further comprises processing means for performing at least one of ~~one or more of the following operations and/or any combination thereof:~~

License Plate Recognition (LPR);

Facial Recognition (FR);

detection of traffic rules violations;

behavior recognition;

fire detection;

traffic flow detection;

smoke detection; ; and

using a feature stream, received from the local encoder of at least one image acquisition device, through its data communication channel.

Cancel claims 28 and 29.

30. (New) Method according to claim 1 wherein said features further comprise motion features, and said motion features are encoded in said feature stream only when said motion features exceed said predetermined threshold.

31. (New) Method according to claim 15 wherein said features further comprise motion features, and said motion features are encoded in said feature stream only when said motion features exceed said predetermined threshold.

32. (New) A distributed image processing method for effectively performing event detection in a large number of concurrent image sequences, said method comprising:

- a) performing low level feature extraction in the vicinity of an image acquisition device, said low level feature extraction comprising:
 - i) receiving an image stream from each of a plurality of image acquisition devices installed in field;
 - ii) extracting features from said image stream from each of said plurality of image acquisition devices, said features being parameters related to attributes of objects in said image stream;
 - iii) generating a reduced bandwidth feature stream for each said image stream, said reduced bandwidth feature stream based upon said features;
- b) transmitting said reduced bandwidth feature stream for each of said plurality of image acquisition devices to a remote image processing server; and
- c) performing high level image processing at said remote image processing server, said high level image processing comprising analyzing each said reduced bandwidth feature stream at said remote image processing server to detect events in each said image stream.

33. (New) The method of claim 32 further comprising transmitting to said remote image processing server an image stream from any of said plurality of image acquisition devices associated with a reduced bandwidth feature stream in which said remote processing server detects an event.

34. (New) The method of claim 33 further comprising displaying said image stream in which an event is indicated on a display screen of an operator at said remote image processing server.

35. (New) The method of claim 32 wherein said features are encoded in said reduced bandwidth feature stream only when at least one of a number and type of said features exceed a predetermined threshold.

36. (New) The method of claim 35 wherein said transmitting said reduced bandwidth feature stream to said remote image processing server occurs only when said number and type of features exceed said predetermined threshold.

37. (New) The method of claim 35 wherein said features further comprise motion features, and said motion features are encoded in said reduced bandwidth feature stream only when said motion features exceed said predetermined threshold.

38. (New) The method of claim 35 wherein said predetermined threshold is set by said remote server.

39. (New) The method of claim 33 further comprises recording said image stream when said image stream is transmitted to said remote image processing server.

40. (New) The method of claim 33 wherein said reduced bandwidth feature stream comprises only a portion of said image stream.

41. (New) The method of claim 38 further comprising generating and displaying a graphical polygon that encompasses an object of interest within the frame of an image or an AOI in said reduced bandwidth feature stream.

42. (New) The method of claim 41 further comprising generating and displaying a graphical trace indicating the history of movement of said object of interest.

43. (New) The method of claim 32 wherein said image stream is selected from the group of images comprising video streams, still images, computer generated images, pre-recorded digital video data and pre-recorded analog video data.

44. (New) The method of claim 32 wherein said features comprise at least one of:

motion features;

color,

a portion of the image;

edge data; and

frequency related information.

45. (New) The method of claim 32 wherein said second processing step further comprises performing, by said remote image processing server, at least one of:

License Plate Recognition (LPR);

Facial Recognition (FR);

detection of traffic rules violations;

behavior recognition;

fire detection;

traffic flow detection; and

smoke detection;

using said reduced bandwidth feature stream received from at least one of said plurality of image acquisition devices.

46. (New) A distributed image processing system for effectively performing event detection in a large number of concurrent image sequences, said distributed image processing system having an in field component and a remote component, said distributed image processing system comprising:

- a) a low level feature extraction component located in field, said low level feature extraction component comprising:
 - a plurality of image acquisition devices installed in field, each producing an image stream;
 - a processor and an encoder associated with each of said plurality of image acquisition devices;
 - said processor capable of converting said image stream to a digital format;
 - said encoder capable of extracting features from said image stream and generating a reduced bandwidth feature stream therefrom, said features being parameters related to attributes of objects in said image stream;
- b) a remote high level image processing component comprising a remote image processing server;
- c) a data network with which said low level feature extraction component communicates with said remote image processing server, each of said plurality of image acquisition devices and associated encoders communicating with said data network through a corresponding data communication channel; and
- d) wherein said encoder transmits said reduced bandwidth feature stream to said remote image processing server; and
- e) wherein said remote image processing server analyzes said reduced bandwidth feature stream and detects events associated with said image stream from each of said plurality of image acquisition devices.

47. (New) The system of claim 46 wherein said encoder comprises a composite encoder which incorporates said processor, and further comprises circuitry for compressing said image stream, said composite encoder being capable of operating in a first mode during which it transmits said reduced bandwidth feature stream to said remote image processing server, and in a second mode during which it transmits to said remote image processing server, in addition to said feature stream, at least a portion of said image stream in a desired compression level, according to commands sent from said remote image processing server.

48. (New) The system of claim 47 wherein said remote image processing server causes said composite encoder to operate in said second mode when an event is detected.

49. (New) The system of claim 48 further comprising an operator display for receiving from said remote image processing server said image stream in which an event is detected.
50. (New) The system of claim 46 wherein said features are encoded in said reduced bandwidth feature stream only when at least one of a number and type of said features exceed a predetermined threshold.
51. (New) The method of claim 50 wherein said reduced bandwidth feature stream is transmitted to said remote image processing server only when said number and type of features exceed said predetermined threshold.
52. (New) The system of claim 50 wherein said features further comprise motion features, and said motion features are encoded in said feature stream only when said motion features exceed said predetermined threshold.
53. (New) The system of claim 50 wherein said predetermined threshold is established by said remote image processing server.
54. (New) The system of claim 47 further comprising a network video recorder associated with each of said plurality of image acquisition devices for recording said image stream when said composite encoder operates in said second mode.
55. (New) The system of claim 47 wherein said remote image processing server dynamically allocates additional image processing resources to data communication channels receiving said image stream.
56. (New) The system of claim 47 wherein said feature stream comprises only a portion of said image stream.
57. (New) The system of claim 49 wherein said remote image processing server further comprises a programmable processor for generating and displaying on said operator display a graphical polygon that encompasses an object of interest within the frame of an image or an AOI in said image.
58. (New) The system of claim 57 wherein said remote image processing server generates and displays on said operator display a graphical trace indicating a history of movement of said object of interest.
59. (New) The system of claim 46 wherein said image stream is selected from the group of images comprising video streams, still images, computer generated images, pre-recorded digital video data and pre-recorded analog video data.
60. (New) The system of claim 46 wherein said features comprise at least one of:
motion features;

color,

a portion of the image;

edge data; and

frequency related information.

61. (New) The system of claim 46 wherein said remote image processing server performs at least one of:

License Plate Recognition (LPR);

Facial Recognition (FR);

detection of traffic rules violations;

behavior recognition;

fire detection;

traffic flow detection; and

smoke detection;

using said reduced bandwidth feature stream.